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Modern trends in cosmetic dentistry and media coverage of smile makeovers have increased public awareness of dental esthetics. People now know that smile esthetics plays a key role in their sense of well-being, social acceptance, success at work, in relationships and self-confidence.

The esthetic expectations and demands of dental patients have increased substantially. Now, a glowing, healthy and vibrant smile is no longer available only to millionaires and movie stars.

Therefore, many dentists are incorporating various smile design protocols in their daily practices to meet the increasing esthetic demands of their patients.

Smile esthetics
A smile is a facial expression that is closely related to the emotions and psychological state of a person. A smile is exhibited when a person expresses happiness, pleasure or amusement. It is the most important of facial expressions and is essential in expressing friendliness, agreement and appreciation.

A smile requires the coordination of facial, gingival and dental components that are stimulated voluntarily or involuntarily by various emotions.

It is evident that each smile is different and particular to each individual. On the other hand, an impaired smile has been associated with higher incidences of depression.

Esthetics deals with objective and subjective beauty. Objective beauty is based on the appreciable properties possessed by the object itself. However, subjective beauty is relative to the perception and emotion of the observing person. Perception, however, in smile esthetics is based...